

The background features a dark blue gradient with a prominent, glowing tunnel-like structure on the right side. This structure is composed of many thin, parallel lines that curve and recede into the distance, creating a sense of depth and movement. The lines are illuminated from within, giving them a bright blue, almost white glow at their inner edges, which fades into the darker blue of the background.

# Simulating Clinical Trials: *InsilicoSource*

PRIORITY AREA: SECTION 5 (2B)

## Section 5: Harness Diverse Data through Information Sciences to Improve Health Outcomes: Strategic Plan for Regulatory Science

2. Develop and apply simulation models for product life cycles, risk assessment, and other regulatory science uses:
  - a. Identify opportunities and develop computer simulation and modeling to streamline data analysis and model biological systems and their responses to agents of concerns, such as toxins, pathogens, electromagnetic energy, and biomaterials;
  - b. Promote novel clinical trial design using simulation, new statistical models, and novel animal models/animal model alternatives.

# What is simulation?

Imitation of situation or a process

In Silico-Computational model

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dn8e1ffWAYg>

## Why computer simulations should replace animal testing for heart drugs

March 26, 2018 9.39am EDT

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Safety is imperative before new medicines are given to patients – which is why drugs are tested on millions of animals worldwide each year to detect possible risks and side effects. But research shows computer simulations of the heart have the potential to improve drug development for patients and reduce the need for animal testing.

Animal testing has, to date, been the most accurate and reliable strategy for checking new drugs, but it is [expensive, time consuming and – for some – highly controversial](#).

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Why use simulated models?

Time

Cost

Lives  
GLP

Accuracy

computational models representing human heart cells show higher accuracy (89-96%) than animal models


Safety

# Human Higher Predictive Cardio

 Elisa Passir  
Hermans<sup>2</sup>,   
Blanca Rodriguez


<sup>1</sup>Computational C  
United Kingdom  
<sup>2</sup>Global Safety, Ph  
NV, Beerse, Belgiu  
<sup>3</sup>Oxford Compute

Early predicti  
raise ethical a

 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
U.S. Food and Drug Administration


## CDRH's Commitment to M&S

### Medical Device Innovation Consortium Computer Modeling and Simulation Program



The Future of Evidence

**Quick and Predictable**  
access for Patients to Innovative technologies  
enabled by  
Computation Modeling and Simulation  
**Evidence of safety and performance**

**MDIC**   
MEDICAL DEVICE INNOVATION CONSORTIUM  
ALIGN | ACHIEVE | ACCELERATE

6

efficacy

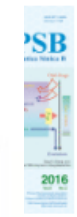
prediction of drug

for heart disease

technologies for drug

reduction (3Rs) of

pharmacokinetics, as well as  
drug-drug interaction risk

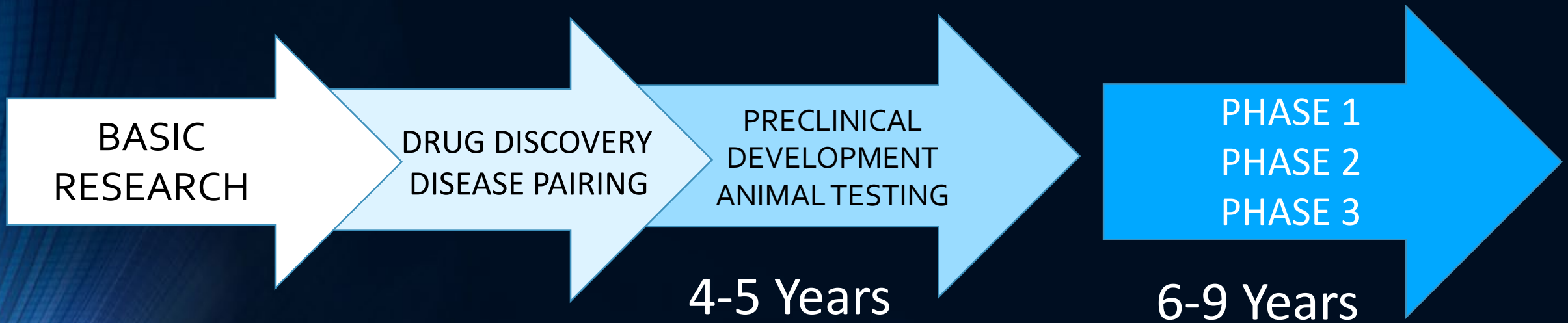


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# Where does simulation fit?



# What would this entail?

- Proposing a centralized database that allows for data sharing of trials already using simulation. Database will include a space for clinical trials registration number, simulation upload and study info.
- <https://www.powtoon.com/c/eVIX5lRf2B/1/m>